

**The Pittsburgh Regional Environment Survey
Results by Gender
June 21, 2013**

NOTE:

Geography based on response to county question

* $p < .05$ and ** $p < .01$ for statistical tests of stratum differences

N=805 (unweighted)

Cell, Allegheny County 206

Landline, Allegheny County 195

Cell, MSA remainder 176

Landline, MSA remainder 228

SECTION: REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVES

REP1: How would you rate the overall quality of the environment in our region?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Excellent	3.7	2.8	1.9	6.0	1.1	3.6	12.8
2. Very Good	22.8	16.8	25.4	18.7	30.4	22.6	27.7
3. Good	45.9	39.2	41.6	54.7	46.7	48.8	51.1
4. Fair	22.6	32.9	23.9	19.3	20.7	19.0	6.4
5. Poor	5.0	8.4	7.2	1.3	1.1	6.0	2.1

REP2: Would you say that overall environmental quality in our region is...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Improving significantly	9.8	11.3	11.4	8.9	7.6	5.9	12.8
2. Improving somewhat	40.8	41.1	33.3	46.6	48.9	38.8	42.6
3. Remaining the same	34.7	31.9	39.5	28.1	32.6	43.5	29.8
4. Getting somewhat worse	13.6	14.9	14.3	15.1	10.9	9.4	14.9
5. Getting significantly worse	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.0

REP3: In general, how knowledgeable do you feel you are about environmental issues such as air quality and water quality?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Extremely knowledgeable	8.7	4.9	8.5	7.4	5.6	17.6	14.6
2. Somewhat knowledgeable	72.9	72.0	75.8	73.2	74.4	72.9	58.3
3. Not knowledgeable	18.5	23.1	15.6	19.5	20.0	9.4	27.1

SECTION: REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVES

REP4: Thinking about the environmental movement, do you think of yourself as...

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. An active participant in the environmental movement	17.1	13.8	18.2	15.4	14.4	23.5	20.8
2. Sympathetic towards the movement, but not active	47.0	50.0	48.3	44.3	45.6	48.2	41.7
3. Neutral	30.9	34.8	30.6	34.2	33.3	15.3	33.3
4. Unsympathetic towards the environmental movement	5.0	1.4	2.9	6.0	6.7	12.9	4.2

REP5: Do you think environmental problems are something you personally can...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Do a lot about	20.5	14.9	27.0	17.3	19.6	19.8	20.8
2. Do a little about	70.0	65.2	60.7	78.0	75.0	79.0	75.0
3. Do nothing	9.5	19.9	12.3	4.7	5.4	1.2	4.2

REP6: "Individual citizens should be responsible for solving environmental problems in Pennsylvania." Would you say you...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Strongly agree	32.0	32.6	31.9	30.2	38.0	29.8	28.3
2. Agree	54.2	44.7	53.8	57.7	54.3	61.9	58.7
3. Disagree	11.2	19.1	12.4	9.4	6.5	3.6	10.9
4. Strongly disagree	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.7	1.1	4.8	2.2

SECTION: REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVES

REP7: How much progress do you think has been made in dealing with environmental problems over the past twenty years? Would you say there has been...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. A great deal of progress	28.7	26.2	28.7	25.5	31.9	37.3	23.9
2. Only some progress	57.4	58.9	55.5	61.7	58.2	45.8	67.4
3. Hardly any progress at all	13.9	14.9	15.8	12.8	9.9	16.9	8.7

REP8: To what degree, if at all, do you believe that sprawl is a problem in Greater Pittsburgh?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. To a great degree	12.3	8.5	13.9	14.7	10.7	10.0	14.3
2. To some degree	49.9	52.1	54.5	48.1	52.0	45.7	35.7
3. Sprawl is not a problem	37.7	39.4	31.5	37.2	37.3	44.3	50.0

REP9: What is the primary source of electricity used in the Pittsburgh region?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Nuclear power	7.7	9.6	7.4	11.2	4.8	4.1	4.8
2. Hydroelectricity	7.2	13.0	9.6	4.5	4.8	2.7	2.4
3. Fossil fuels such as oil and coal	50.9	20.9	48.9	61.9	50.6	71.2	71.4
4. Natural gas	33.2	56.5	33.0	21.6	37.3	20.5	21.4
5. Wind and solar energy	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.0

SECTION: AIR QUALITY

AIR1: Would you say that air quality in your community is a...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Severe problem	5.6	5.6	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.5	4.3
2. Moderate problem	29.2	33.6	25.0	32.2	33.3	33.3	10.6
3. Minor problem	35.2	30.1	38.5	28.1	36.7	43.2	42.6
4. Not a problem at all	29.9	30.8	26.4	34.9	30.0	21.0	42.6

AIR2: Do you think that air quality regulations in the region are ...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Too stringent	7.9	1.6	10.0	10.0	8.0	11.7	2.3
2. About stringent enough	48.0	43.5	50.7	42.3	50.6	41.6	72.1
3. Not stringent enough	44.1	54.8	39.3	47.7	41.4	46.8	25.6

AIR3: In order to improve regional air quality, would you support increased government support for mass transportation?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	66.9	68.5	65.4	70.0	58.2	67.1	74.5
2. No	33.1	31.5	34.6	30.0	41.8	32.9	25.5

AIR4: In order to improve regional air quality, would you support greater emissions control of local factories and industry?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	72.8	72.7	73.0	74.0	79.3	67.9	64.6
2. No	27.2	27.3	27.0	26.0	20.7	32.1	35.4

SECTION: AIR QUALITY

AIR5: In order to improve regional air quality, would you support greater emissions control on coal-fired power plants?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	70.3	72.7	70.6	70.7	67.4	67.1	72.3
1. No	29.7	27.3	29.4	29.3	32.6	32.9	27.7

AIR6: In order to improve regional air quality, would you support greater restrictions on wood burning?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	43.8	48.3	46.9	45.0	35.2	40.0	36.2
2. No	56.2	51.7	53.1	55.0	64.8	60.0	63.8

SECTION: WATER QUALITY

WATER1: How about the quality of your drinking water? Would you say it's a...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Severe problem	13.1	24.6	15.8	9.6	3.3	6.0	8.5
2. Moderate problem	22.3	16.9	26.3	20.5	30.8	16.7	19.1
3. Minor problem	22.8	21.8	23.4	22.6	20.9	28.6	17.0
4. Not a problem at all	41.9	36.6	34.4	47.3	45.1	48.8	55.3

WATER2: How about pollution in streams and rivers? Would you say it is a...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Severe problem	27.8	35.0	34.5	22.3	27.8	18.8	10.6
2. Moderate problem	40.6	38.6	36.4	42.6	44.4	37.6	56.5
3. Minor problem	24.5	18.6	21.8	26.4	25.6	37.6	21.7
4. Not a problem at all	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.8	2.2	5.9	10.9

WATER3: To what extent is sewage run-off into rivers and streams a problem in your community?
Would you say it's a...

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000- \$49,999*	\$50,000- \$74,999*	\$75,000- \$99,999*	\$100,000- \$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Severe problem	14.7	18.2	17.4	12.1	14.5	13.0	4.5
2. Moderate problem	29.4	35.6	22.1	36.4	22.9	27.3	36.4
3. Minor problem	33.3	22.7	36.8	34.3	44.6	33.8	25.0
4. Not a problem at all	22.5	23.5	23.7	17.1	18.1	26.0	34.1

WATER4: In your opinion, does the state adequately monitor streams and creeks for possible
contaminants?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	39.5	43.6	29.0	47.2	39.0	38.6	58.8
2. No	60.5	56.4	71.0	52.8	61.0	61.4	41.2

SECTION: WATER QUALITY

WATER5: What is the source of your household water?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Public	85.7	84.2	82.4	91.3	82.4	91.8	82.6
2. Private/Well	12.5	11.5	16.2	8.0	16.5	7.1	15.2
3. Other (please specify)	1.8	4.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.2

SECTION: BEHAVIOR & ACTIONS

BEH1: All in all, how good a job would you say you, personally, are doing in protecting the environment?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Excellent	12.6	11.9	13.7	9.3	10.0	20.2	10.6
2. Good	55.9	55.9	52.6	58.0	61.1	52.4	59.6
3. Only Fair	29.0	29.4	31.8	26.7	27.8	26.2	29.8
4. Poor	2.6	2.8	1.9	6.0	1.1	1.2	0.0

BEH2: During winter months, do you turn down your heat or set your thermostat at a lower temperature down during hours when you're asleep or not at home?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	61.4	62.2	59.6	61.0	57.1	63.4	72.3
2. No	38.6	37.8	40.4	39.0	42.9	36.6	27.7

BEH3: During summer months, do you turn down your air conditioning during hours when you're asleep or not at home?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	63.0	69.1	64.7	60.7	59.2	54.1	71.4
2. No	37.0	30.9	35.3	39.3	40.8	45.9	28.6

BEH4: Do you have a thermostat that automatically reduces heating or air conditioning during certain times of the day?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	33.1	19.0	29.1	33.3	30.8	56.4	53.2
2. No	66.9	81.0	70.9	66.7	69.2	43.6	46.8

SECTION: BEHAVIOR & ACTIONS

BEH5: We realize you may not know your daily household water consumption exactly, but if you had to guess, what would you estimate it to be?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. 25 gallons per day or less	37.7	46.3	49.0	30.8	27.3	26.2	24.4
2. Between 26 and 50 gallons per day	40.9	32.8	35.9	51.7	45.5	45.0	36.6
3. Between 51 and 75 gallons per day	11.8	7.5	10.1	10.5	19.3	11.2	24.4
4. Between 76 and 100 gallons per day	7.2	13.4	3.0	4.2	4.5	16.2	4.9
5. More than 100	2.3	0.0	2.0	2.8	3.4	1.2	9.8

BEH6: Do you currently take steps to minimize your use of water, for example, taking shorter showers, not watering the lawn, etc.?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	73.5	72.0	76.8	78.5	72.5	69.4	56.5
2. No	26.5	28.0	23.2	21.5	27.5	30.6	43.5

BEH7: In the past 12 months have you reduced your number of car trips by walking, cycling, carpooling or using public transportation?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	42.1	48.2	44.5	35.6	39.6	47.1	29.8
2. No	57.9	51.8	55.5	64.4	60.4	52.9	70.2

BEH8: In the past 12 months have you recycled electronic items such as computers, mobile phones, batteries, etc.?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	53.7	45.8	47.9	49.7	72.5	63.1	63.8
2. No	46.3	54.2	52.1	50.3	27.5	36.9	36.2

SECTION: BEHAVIOR & ACTIONS

BEH9: Do you typically turn off lights and electronics in unoccupied rooms?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	94.9	94.4	96.2	93.3	93.5	94.0	100.0
2. No	5.1	5.6	3.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	0.0

BEH10: In the past 12 months have you purchased energy-saving light bulbs?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	80.5	67.1	79.6	80.7	95.6	84.7	87.2
2. No	19.5	32.9	20.4	19.3	4.4	15.3	12.8

BEH11: In the past 5 years have you upgraded to energy-saving appliances in the home?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	75.4	62.3	73.5	76.4	79.1	85.7	93.5
2. No	24.6	37.7	26.5	23.6	20.9	14.3	6.5

BEH12: Have you ever had a home energy audit conducted?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Yes	10.5	16.7	11.2	6.8	3.3	9.6	15.9
2. No	89.5	83.3	88.8	93.2	96.7	90.4	84.1

BEH13: In the past 5 years have you made your home more energy efficient by installing new windows, insulation, solar panels, etc.?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	47.7	40.7	52.6	45.0	49.5	45.9	54.2
2. No	52.3	59.3	47.4	55.0	50.5	54.1	45.8

SECTION: BEHAVIOR & ACTIONS

BEH14: Do you regularly recycle newspaper, glass, or plastic?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Yes	74.3	64.3	72.2	76.5	80.2	81.2	83.3
2. No	25.7	35.7	27.8	23.5	19.8	18.8	16.7

BEH15: How often do you go to recreational areas in the region, such as parks, trails and playgrounds?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Never	12.0	21.5	15.6	5.4	7.6	8.2	2.2
2. 1-5 times a year	24.5	36.1	27.4	20.8	17.4	17.6	13.0
3. 6-10 times a year	17.4	14.6	14.2	18.8	22.8	16.5	28.3
4. 11-20 times a year	11.8	6.9	11.8	12.8	12.0	20.0	8.7
5. More than 20 times a year	34.3	20.8	31.1	42.3	40.2	37.6	47.8

BEH16: How frequently do you participate in recreational activities on regional streams, rivers and lakes?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Never	32.4	49.0	35.4	27.5	20.7	25.9	19.1
2. 1-5 times a year	30.9	23.8	29.2	29.5	42.4	34.1	36.2
3. 6-10 times a year	11.4	14.0	10.8	11.4	9.8	8.2	14.9
4. 11-20 times a year	9.2	4.2	10.4	12.8	10.9	7.1	8.5
5. More than 20 times a year	16.1	9.1	14.2	18.8	16.3	24.7	21.3

BEH17: Do you have a hunting or fishing license?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Yes	25.5	17.5	23.7	30.2	24.2	35.3	27.7
2. No	74.5	82.5	76.3	69.8	75.8	64.7	72.3

SECTION: BEHAVIOR & ACTIONS

BEH18: Do you work outside of the home?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	61.5	37.8	53.1	70.7	80.4	78.8	74.5
2. No	38.5	62.2	46.9	29.3	19.6	21.2	25.5

BEH19: How do you usually get to work?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000- \$49,999*	\$50,000- \$74,999*	\$75,000- \$99,999*	\$100,000- \$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Private car, truck or van	82.3	63.0	81.2	85.7	90.5	83.3	86.1
2. Public transit	6.0	7.4	8.9	3.8	5.4	4.5	5.6
3. Motorcycle	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.0
4. Bicycle or walking	7.8	22.2	6.2	8.6	1.4	6.1	5.6
5. Other (please specify)	2.9	7.4	3.6	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.8

BEH20: *For workers:* How do you usually get around for non-work activities such as shopping, doctor’s appointments, etc.?

For non-workers: How do you usually get around for activities such as shopping, doctor’s appointments, etc.?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Private car, truck or van	89.1	69.9	90.1	98.0	96.7	90.6	97.6
2. Public transit	5.1	18.2	4.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0
3. Motorcycle	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bicycle or walking	2.6	2.8	3.8	0.7	2.2	3.5	2.1
5. Other (please specify)	2.6	9.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0

SECTION: POLICY

POL1: Do you feel that state government oversight of the environment should...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Increase significantly	21.7	25.5	21.5	22.4	17.8	19.5	19.6
2. Increase somewhat	45.9	51.8	42.1	46.3	53.3	40.2	39.1
3. Remain the same	18.7	13.9	21.1	16.3	12.2	28.0	26.1
4. Decrease somewhat	10.0	8.0	12.0	8.8	12.2	8.5	8.7
5. Decrease significantly	3.8	0.7	3.3	6.1	4.4	3.7	6.5

POL2: “Government should be responsible for solving environmental problems in Pennsylvania.”
Would you say you...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Strongly agree	32.5	28.8	40.9	28.2	36.7	25.9	25.0
2. Agree	45.9	50.4	39.9	48.3	45.6	47.1	50.0
3. Disagree	13.5	17.3	11.5	14.1	8.9	12.9	18.8
4. Strongly disagree	8.1	3.6	7.7	9.4	8.9	14.1	6.2

POL3: Do you believe that environmental regulations...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Weaken the economy by decreasing jobs and industry	27.9	27.5	30.3	23.4	26.1	34.2	25.6
2. Strengthen the economy by increasing jobs and industry	31.6	30.5	30.3	35.5	34.1	29.1	27.9
3. Have minimal effect on the economy, jobs and industry	40.5	42.0	39.5	41.1	39.8	36.7	46.5

SECTION: POLICY

POL4: Do you believe that increased environmental regulations would threaten your job?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	17.9	15.1	20.7	18.9	17.6	22.4	2.8
2. No	82.1	84.9	79.3	81.1	82.4	77.6	97.2

POL5: Do you generally favor or oppose more strongly enforcing federal environmental regulations?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	70.4	77.8	67.5	71.1	75.0	63.4	63.8
2. Oppose	29.6	22.2	32.5	28.9	25.0	36.6	36.2

POL6: Do you generally favor or oppose setting higher auto emissions standards for automobiles?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	62.9	62.7	64.3	64.4	62.9	60.0	57.4
2. Oppose	37.1	37.3	35.7	35.6	37.1	40.0	42.6

POL7: Do you generally favor or oppose imposing mandatory controls on carbon dioxide emissions and other greenhouse gases?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	74.3	77.4	77.0	71.9	78.9	69.0	60.9
2. Oppose	25.7	22.6	23.0	28.1	21.1	31.0	39.1

POL8: Do you generally favor or oppose spending more government money on developing solar and wind power?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	70.7	78.7	71.4	67.6	70.3	67.1	61.7
2. Oppose	29.3	21.3	28.6	32.4	29.7	32.9	38.3

SECTION: POLICY

POL9: Do you generally favor or oppose setting higher fuel efficiency standards for automobiles?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	81.7	80.1	82.1	80.0	87.0	79.8	83.0
2. Oppose	18.3	19.9	17.9	20.0	13.0	20.2	17.0

POL10: Do you generally favor or oppose providing tax deductions to Americans who spend money to increase the energy efficiency of their homes?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Favor	85.9	83.2	89.0	83.3	95.6	81.0	78.7
2. Oppose	14.1	16.8	11.0	16.7	4.4	19.0	21.3

POL11: Do you generally favor or oppose providing tax deductions to Americans who place their land into conservation programs?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	77.3	78.0	78.5	78.5	79.5	75.3	65.2
2. Oppose	22.7	22.0	21.5	21.5	20.5	24.7	34.8

POL12: With which one of these statements about the environment and energy production do you most agree – Protection of the environment should be given priority, even at the risk of limiting the amount of energy supplies, such as oil, gas, and coal, which the United States produces (or) development of U.S. energy supplies, such as oil, gas, and coal, should be given priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Protection of the environment should be given priority	57.5	56.9	56.3	62.0	63.7	53.2	46.3
2. Development of US energy supplies should be given priority	42.5	43.1	43.7	38.0	36.2	46.8	53.7

SECTION: POLICY

POL13: With which one of these statements about the environment and the economy do you most agree – protection of the environment should be given priority, even at the risk of curbing economic growth (or) economic growth should be given priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Protection of the environment should be given priority	57.2	65.0	55.6	63.3	55.3	51.3	36.6
2. Economic growth should be given priority	42.8	35.0	44.4	36.7	44.7	48.7	63.4

POL14: In your opinion, does the state adequately monitor streams and creeks for possible contaminants?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	39.5	43.6	29.0	47.2	39.0	38.6	58.8
2. No	60.5	56.4	71.0	52.8	61.0	61.4	41.2

SECTION: ECONOMY & ENVIRONMENT

ECON1: How important do you believe the quality of the region's environment is to the region's economic future?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Very important	64.5	63.6	62.7	62.8	69.6	71.4	57.4
2. Somewhat important	32.0	33.6	33.0	33.8	30.4	21.4	38.3
3. Not important	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	0.0	7.1	4.3

ECON2: Do you believe that environmental regulations...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Weaken the economy by decreasing jobs and industry	27.9	27.5	30.3	23.4	26.1	34.2	25.6
2. Strengthen the economy by increasing jobs and industry	31.6	30.5	30.3	35.5	34.1	29.1	27.9
3. Have minimal effect on the economy, jobs and industry	40.5	42.0	39.5	41.1	39.8	36.7	46.5

ECON3: Do you believe that increased environmental regulations would threaten your job?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	17.9	15.1	20.7	18.9	17.6	22.4	2.8
2. No	82.1	84.9	79.3	81.1	82.4	77.6	97.2

SECTION: ECONOMY & ENVIRONMENT

ECON4: “Business and Industry should be responsible for solving environmental problems in Pennsylvania.” Would you say you ...

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Strongly agree	34.6	41.3	38.9	32.9	29.3	30.1	19.1
2. Agree	52.6	46.4	51.9	49.0	54.3	61.4	66.0
3. Disagree	10.0	11.6	6.2	16.8	8.7	4.8	12.8
4. Strongly disagree	2.8	0.7	2.9	1.3	7.6	3.6	2.1

ECON5: With which one of these statements about the environment and the economy do you most agree – protection of the environment should be given priority, even at the risk of curbing economic growth (or) economic growth should be given priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Protection of the environment should be given priority	57.2	65.0	55.6	63.3	55.3	51.3	36.6
2. Economic growth should be given priority	42.8	35.0	44.4	36.7	44.7	48.7	63.4

SECTION: ENERGY, MARCELLUS SHALE & ENVIRONMENT

ENERGY1: What is the primary source of electricity used in the Pittsburgh region?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Nuclear power	7.7	9.6	7.4	11.2	4.8	4.1	4.8
2. Hydroelectricity	7.2	13.0	9.6	4.5	4.8	2.7	2.4
3. Fossil fuels such as oil and coal	50.9	20.9	48.9	61.9	50.6	71.2	71.4
4. Natural gas	33.2	56.5	33.0	21.6	37.3	20.5	21.4
5. Wind and solar energy	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.0

ENERGY2: With which one of these statements about the environment and energy production do you most agree – Protection of the environment should be given priority, even at the risk of limiting the amount of energy supplies, such as oil, gas, and coal, which the United States produces (or) development of U.S. energy supplies, such as oil, gas, and coal, should be given priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Protection of the environment should be given priority	57.5	56.9	56.3	62.0	63.7	53.2	46.3
2. Development of US energy supplies should be given priority	42.5	43.1	43.7	38.0	36.2	46.8	53.7

ENERGY3: Do you generally favor or oppose spending more government money on developing solar and wind power?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	70.7	78.7	71.4	67.6	70.3	67.1	61.7
2. Oppose	29.3	21.3	28.6	32.4	29.7	32.9	38.3

SECTION: ENERGY, MARCELLUS SHALE & ENVIRONMENT

ENERGY4: Do you generally favor or oppose providing tax deductions to Americans who spend money to increase the energy efficiency of their homes?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Favor	85.9	83.2	89.0	83.3	95.6	81.0	78.7
2. Oppose	14.1	16.8	11.0	16.7	4.4	19.0	21.3

ENERGY5: To what extent do you think the Marcellus Shale represents an economic opportunity for this region? Do you think it represents....

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. A significant economic opportunity	41.5	26.2	40.4	38.8	45.2	54.2	68.1
2. A moderate economic opportunity	36.5	36.2	38.4	36.1	40.5	36.1	23.4
3. Only a slight economic opportunity	14.6	23.8	14.8	17.0	8.3	7.2	4.3
4. Very little or no economic opportunity	7.5	13.8	6.4	8.2	6.0	2.4	4.3

ENERGY6: To what extent do you think the Marcellus Shale represents a threat to the environment and public health of the region? Do you think it represents....

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. A significant threat	22.6	19.7	22.4	25.0	21.2	25.9	20.5
2. A moderate threat	35.9	40.2	34.3	39.6	29.4	35.8	31.8
3. Only a slight threat	21.7	16.5	22.9	21.5	27.1	18.5	27.3
4. Very little or no threat	19.8	23.6	20.4	13.9	22.4	19.8	20.5

SECTION: ENERGY, MARCELLUS SHALE & ENVIRONMENT

ENERGY7: Do you favor allowing the use of the hydrofracturing technique, also called fracking, to occur in state parks, wildlife and nature reserves and state game commission lands?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	29.9	29.5	30.1	25.4	26.2	37.0	38.6
2. No	70.1	70.5	69.9	74.6	73.8	63.0	61.4

ENERGY8: Do you believe Marcellus Shale gas drilling operations should be required by law to disclose to the public all of the chemicals used in fracking or brought to the surface as a result of shale gas drilling operations?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000-\$49,999**	\$50,000-\$74,999**	\$75,000-\$99,999**	\$100,000-\$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Yes	96.3	93.8	98.5	100.0	97.8	91.8	87.2
2. No	3.7	6.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	8.2	12.8

ENERGY9: Considering everything, how do you feel about natural gas extraction from the Marcellus Shale region?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Strongly oppose	13.3	15.6	12.4	16.3	13.2	9.5	8.7
2. Somewhat oppose	15.6	17.2	18.4	9.5	11.0	23.8	13.0
3. Neither oppose nor support	23.1	30.5	18.9	24.5	25.3	23.8	10.9
4. Somewhat support	27.2	22.7	30.3	29.9	29.7	16.7	41.3
5. Strongly support	20.5	14.1	19.9	19.7	20.9	26.2	26.1

SECTION: ENERGY, MARCELLUS SHALE & ENVIRONMENT

ENERGY10: Do you believe that increasing reliance on natural gas is...

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Better for the environment than coal and oil	48.1	41.5	51.2	42.8	51.7	53.0	53.5
2. Worse for the environment than coal and oil	6.7	10.6	3.5	8.3	3.4	9.6	7.0
3. Is neither better nor worse for the environment than coal and oil	45.2	48.0	45.3	49.0	44.9	37.3	39.5

SECTION: PARKS & RECREATION

PARKS1: How would you rate the overall quality of public recreational areas in the region, such as parks, trails and playgrounds?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Excellent	12.0	8.7	8.2	17.4	12.0	15.3	14.9
2. Very	29.7	21.7	29.0	32.2	26.1	32.9	48.9
3. Good	32.7	32.6	34.8	33.6	41.3	25.9	17.0
4. Fair	19.1	27.5	17.9	14.8	15.2	20.0	19.1
5. Poor	6.5	9.4	10.1	2.0	5.4	5.9	0.0

PARKS2: How often do you go to recreational areas in the region, such as parks, trails and playgrounds?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Never	12.0	21.5	15.6	5.4	7.6	8.2	2.2
2. 1-5 times a year	24.5	36.1	27.4	20.8	17.4	17.6	13.0
3. 6-10 times a year	17.4	14.6	14.2	18.8	22.8	16.5	28.3
4. 11-20 times a year	11.8	6.9	11.8	12.8	12.0	20.0	8.7
5. More than 20 times a year	34.3	20.8	31.1	42.3	40.2	37.6	47.8

PARKS3: How frequently do you participate in recreational activities on regional streams, rivers and lakes?

	Overall	Under \$25,000**	\$25,000- \$49,999**	\$50,000- \$74,999**	\$75,000- \$99,999**	\$100,000- \$149,999**	\$150,000 or more**
1. Never	32.4	49.0	35.4	27.5	20.7	25.9	19.1
2. 1-5 times a year	30.9	23.8	29.2	29.5	42.4	34.1	36.2
3. 6-10 times a year	11.4	14.0	10.8	11.4	9.8	8.2	14.9
4. 11-20 times a year	9.2	4.2	10.4	12.8	10.9	7.1	8.5
5. More than 20 times a year	16.1	9.1	14.2	18.8	16.3	24.7	21.3

SECTION: PARKS & RECREATION

PARKS4: Do you have a hunting or fishing license?

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Yes	25.5	17.5	23.7	30.2	24.2	35.3	27.7
2. No	74.5	82.5	76.3	69.8	75.8	64.7	72.3

PARKS5: Do you favor allowing the use of the hydrofracturing technique, also called fracking, to occur in state parks, wildlife and nature reserves and state game commission lands?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Yes	29.9	29.5	30.1	25.4	26.2	37.0	38.6
2. No	70.1	70.5	69.9	74.6	73.8	63.0	61.4

SECTION: CONSERVATION

CONS1: What conservation issue is of greatest concern to you?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Land acquisition and protection	11.2	13.8	11.3	11.6	8.9	8.3	10.9
2. River and stream restoration	37.0	32.6	35.8	41.1	31.1	46.4	37.0
3. Wildlife habitat	38.1	34.8	43.1	35.6	42.2	32.1	37.0
4. Protection of scenic views	4.4	8.7	2.9	4.8	2.2	2.4	4.3
5. Other (please specify)	9.3	10.1	6.9	6.8	15.6	10.7	10.9

CONS2: Do you generally favor or oppose providing tax deductions to Americans who place their land into conservation programs?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	77.3	78.0	78.5	78.5	79.5	75.3	65.2
2. Oppose	22.7	22.0	21.5	21.5	20.5	24.7	34.8

SECTION: CLIMATE CHANGE

CLIM1: To what extent, if any, is climate change a problem? Do you think it's a...

	Overall	Under \$25,000*	\$25,000-\$49,999*	\$50,000-\$74,999*	\$75,000-\$99,999*	\$100,000-\$149,999*	\$150,000 or more*
1. Severe problem	27.1	29.3	32.5	31.5	19.8	15.5	17.0
2. Moderate problem	37.5	44.3	34.0	30.1	39.6	47.6	34.0
3. Minor problem	17.6	12.9	15.6	20.5	18.7	14.3	36.2
4. Not a problem at all	17.8	13.6	17.9	17.8	22.0	22.6	12.8

CLIM2: Do you generally favor or oppose imposing mandatory controls on carbon dioxide emissions and other greenhouse gases?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Favor	74.3	77.4	77.0	71.9	78.9	69.0	60.9
2. Oppose	25.7	22.6	23.0	28.1	21.1	31.0	39.1

CLIM3: From what you have heard or read, do you believe increases in the Earth's temperature over the last century are due more to – the effects of pollution from human activities (or) natural changes in the environment that are not due to human activities?

	Overall	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000 or more
1. Human activities	57.2	63.6	54.4	62.7	52.4	52.8	51.4
2. Natural causes	42.8	36.4	45.6	37.3	47.6	47.2	48.6